EXHIBIT A

Exhibit D - U.S. Patent No. 9,215,613 ("'613 Patent")

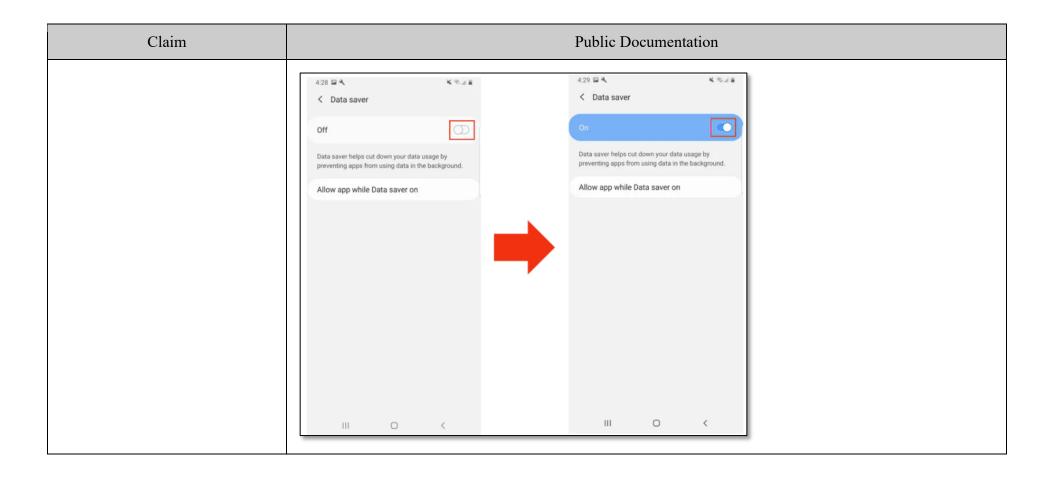
Accused Instrumentalities: smartphones, basic phones, tablets, laptops, and hotspot devices sold (including those sold in bundles with data plans) or used by AT*T and all versions and variations thereof ("Accused Instrumentalities") since the issuance of U.S. Pat. No. 9,215,613 (the "Asserted Patent").

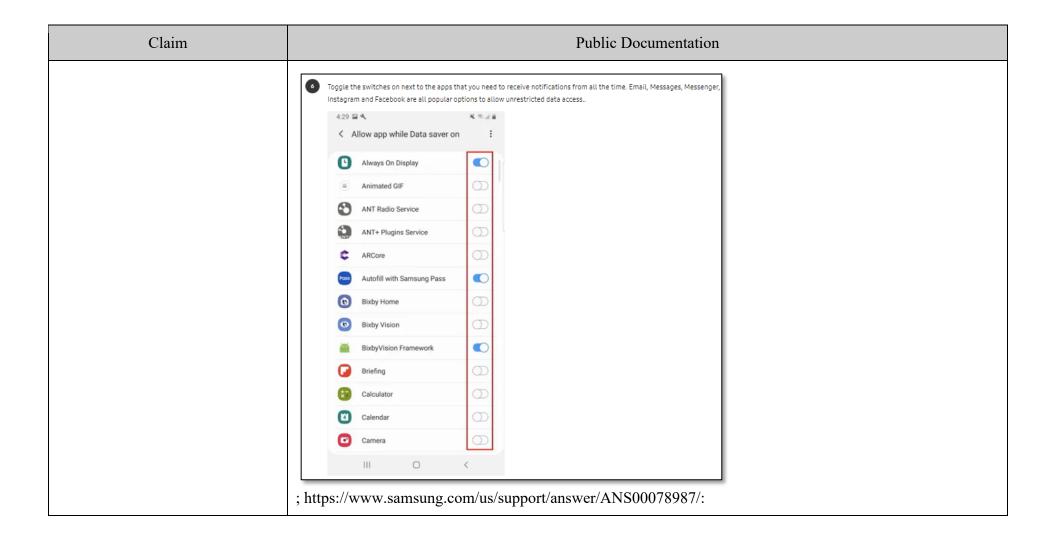
Claim 1

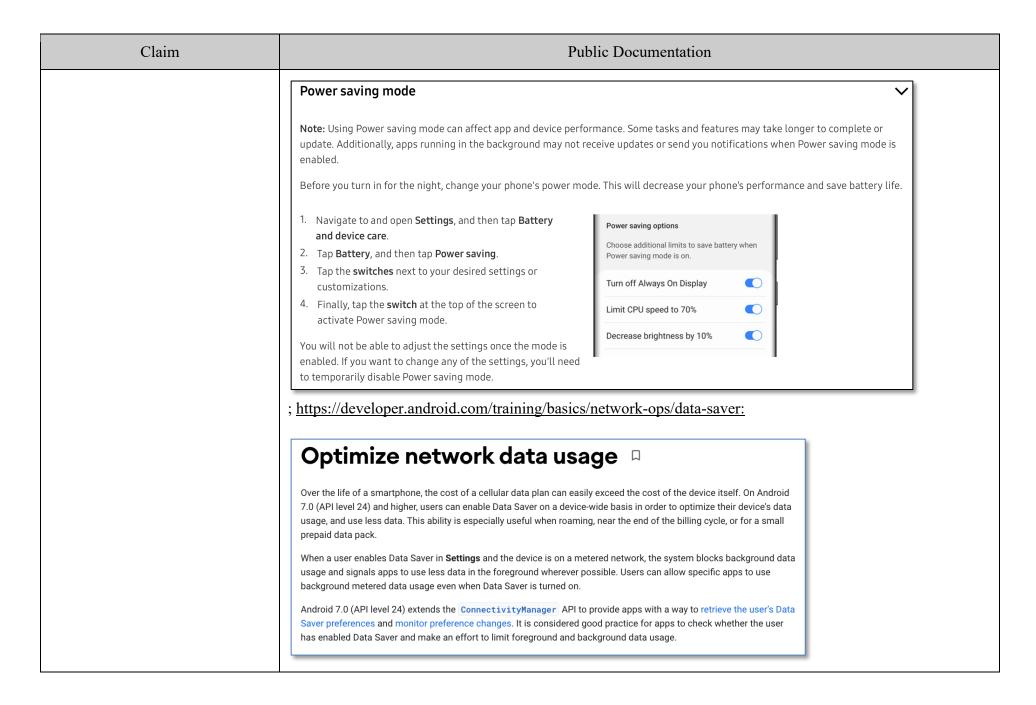
Claim	Public Documentation			
[1pre] A wireless end-user device, comprising:	The Accused Instrumentalities include "A wireless end-user device, comprising."			
	For example, AT&T sells and uses devices described by AT&T's website below (e.g., devices made by Samsung, Apple, Motorola, Google, and Kyocera). These devices constitute a wireless end-user device as described in claim 1. <i>See</i> , <i>e.g.</i> : https://www.att.com/buy/phones/:			

Claim	Public Documentation					
[1d] a differential traffic control policy list distinguishing between a first one or more applications resident on the device and a second	The Accused Instrumentalities comprise "a differential traffic control policy list distinguishing between a first one or more applications resident on the device and a second one or more applications and/or services resident on the device."					
one or more applications and/or services resident on the device, and	For example, Samsung's "Data Saver," or "Power Saver," "Doze Mode," "App Standby," "Adaptive Battery," and/or "JobScheduler" features include policies which distinguish between applications and/or services. <i>See, e.g.</i> , https://www.att.com/device-support/article/wireless/KM1476382/Samsung/SamsungSMS908U:					
	View data usage by app					
	From the Mobile data usage screen, scroll to view data usage broken down by application .					
	Note: To restrict apps from using data while running in the background, swipe down from the Notification bar, then select the Settings icon > Connections > Data usage > Data saver > Data saver switch. Your myAT&T account is also another way to manage your wireless usage. 12-45					
	; https://www.samsung.com/us/support/answer/ANS00079018/:					

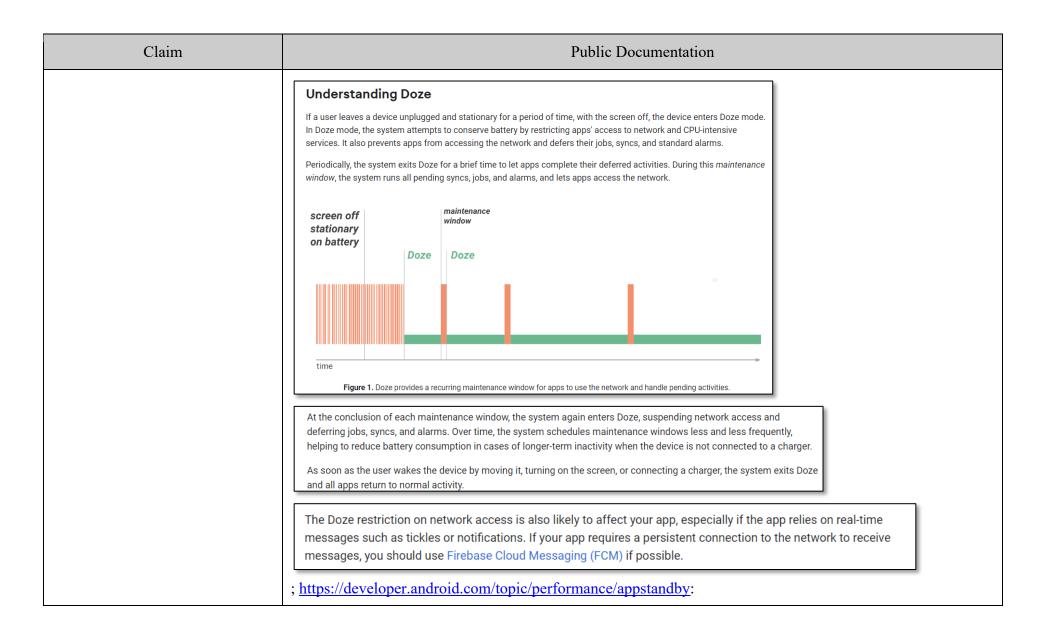
Claim	Public Documentation					
	Turn Data saver on or off Data saver prevents some apps from sending or receiving data in the background. So rest assured, you're not wasting any precious data. 1. Navigate to and open Settings, and then tap Connections. 2. Tap Data usage, tap Data saver, and then tap the switch next to Turn on now. 3. If there are still some apps you'd like to run in the background, you can set them as exceptions. Tap Allowed to use data while: Android Auto Android Setup Angry Birds Angry Birds Angry Birds **Angry Birds **Ittps://www.samsung.com/ae/support/mobile-devices/android-pie-what-is-the-data-saver-feature/:					







Claim	Public Documentation					
	Check data saver preferences On Android 7.0 (API level 24) and higher, apps can use the ConnectivityManager API to determine what data usage restrictions are being applied. The getRestrictBackgroundStatus() method returns one of the following values: RESTRICT_BACKGROUND_STATUS_DISABLED Data Saver is disabled. RESTRICT_BACKGROUND_STATUS_ENABLED The user has enabled Data Saver for this app. Apps should make an effort to limit data usage in the foreground and gracefully handle restrictions to background data usage. RESTRICT_BACKGROUND_STATUS_WHITELISTED The user has enabled Data Saver but the app is allowed to bypass it. Apps should still make an effort to limit foreground and background data usage. Limit data usage whenever the device is connected to a metered network, even if Data Saver is disabled or the app is allowed to bypass it. The following sample code uses ConnectivityManager.isActiveNetworkMetered() and ConnectivityManager.getRestrictBackgroundStatus() to determine how much data the app should use: ; https://developer.android.com/training/monitoring-device-state/doze-standby:					
	Starting from Android 6.0 (API level 23), Android introduces two power-saving features that extend battery life for users by managing how apps behave when a device is not connected to a power source. Doze reduces battery consumption by deferring background CPU and network activity for apps when the device is unused for long periods of time. App Standby defers background network activity for apps with which the user has not recently interacted. While the device is in Doze, apps' access to certain battery-intensive resources is deferred until maintenance windows. The specific restrictions are listed in Power Management Restrictions. Doze and App Standby manage the behavior of all apps running on Android 6.0 or higher, regardless whether they are specifically targeting API level 23. To ensure the best experience for users, test your app in Doze and App Standby modes and make any necessary adjustments to your code. The sections below provide details.					



App Standby Buckets 🗔

Android 9 (API level 28) and higher support **App Standby Buckets**. App Standby Buckets help the system prioritize apps' requests for resources based on how recently and how frequently the apps are used. Based on app usage patterns, each app is placed in one of five priority **buckets**. The system limits the device resources available to each app based on which bucket the app is in.

Priority buckets

The system dynamically assigns each app to a priority bucket, reassigning the apps as needed. The system may rely on a preloaded app that uses machine learning to determine how likely each app is to be used, and assigns apps to the appropriate buckets. If the system app is not present on a device, the system defaults to sorting apps based on how recently they were used. More active apps are assigned to buckets that give the apps higher priority, making more system resources available to the app. In particular, the bucket determines how frequently the app's jobs run, and how often the app can trigger alarms. These restrictions apply only while the device is on battery power; the system does not impose these restrictions on apps while the device is charging.



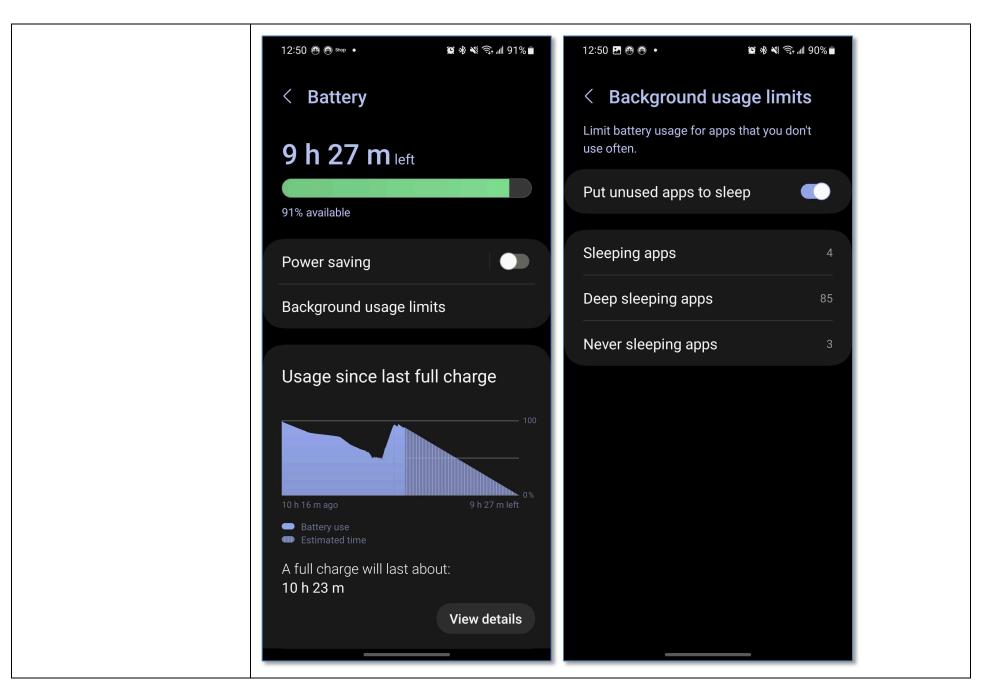
Note: Every manufacturer can set their own criteria for how non-active apps are assigned to buckets. You should not try to influence which bucket your app is assigned to. Instead, focus on making sure your app behaves well in whatever bucket it might be in. Your app can find out what bucket it's currently in by calling UsageStatsManager.getAppStandbyBucket().

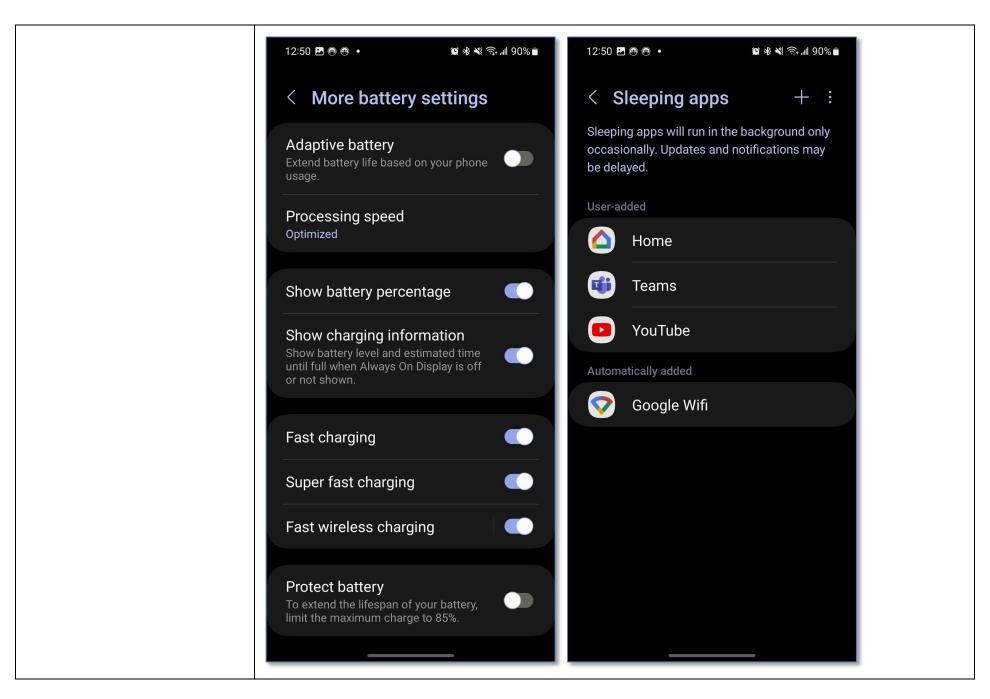
The buckets are:

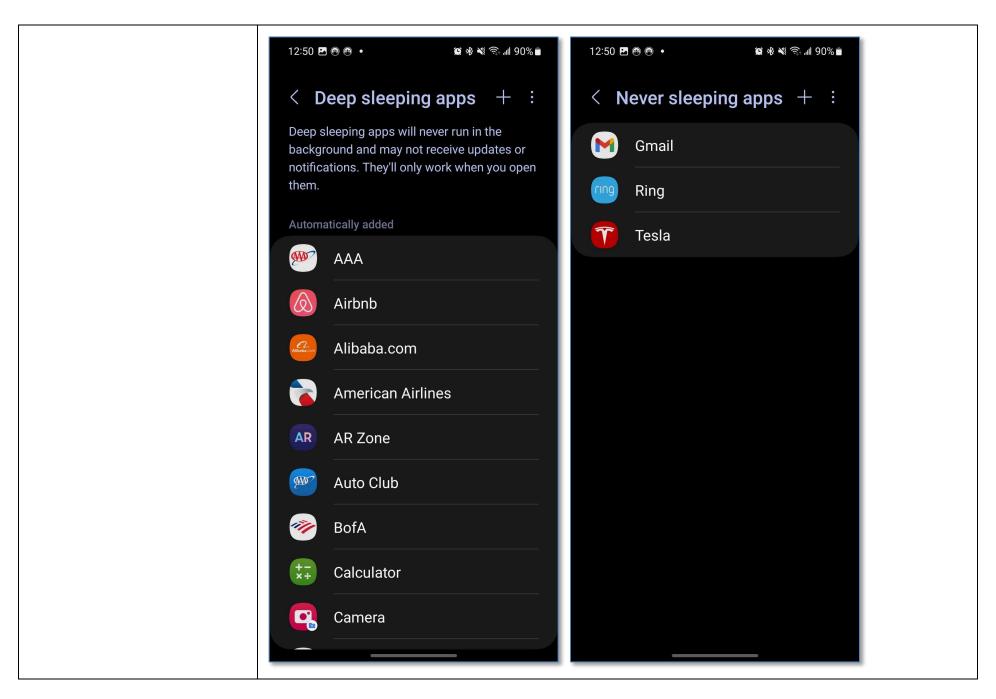
- 1. Active: App is currently being used or was very recently used.
- Working set: App is in regular use.
- 3. Frequent: App is often used, but not every day.
- 4. Rare: App is not frequently used.
- 5. Restricted: App consumes a great deal of system resources, or may exhibit undesirable behavior.

In addition, there's a special **never** bucket for apps that have been installed but have never been run. The system imposes severe restrictions on these apps.

Claim	Public Documentation					
	; https://developer.android.com/topic/performance/background-optimization; https://developer.android.com/guide/background/persistent; https://developer.android.com/guide/components/services; https://developer.android.com/guide/components/services; https://developer.android.com/guide/components/services; https://developer.android.com/reference/java/net/URLConnection; https://developer.android.com/training/articles/security-ssl; https://developer.android.com/guide/topics/media; https://developer.android.com/guide/topics/media; https://developer.android.com/guide/topics/media/platform/mediaplayer; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/networkextension/dns_settings; see also the exemplary screenshots below:					

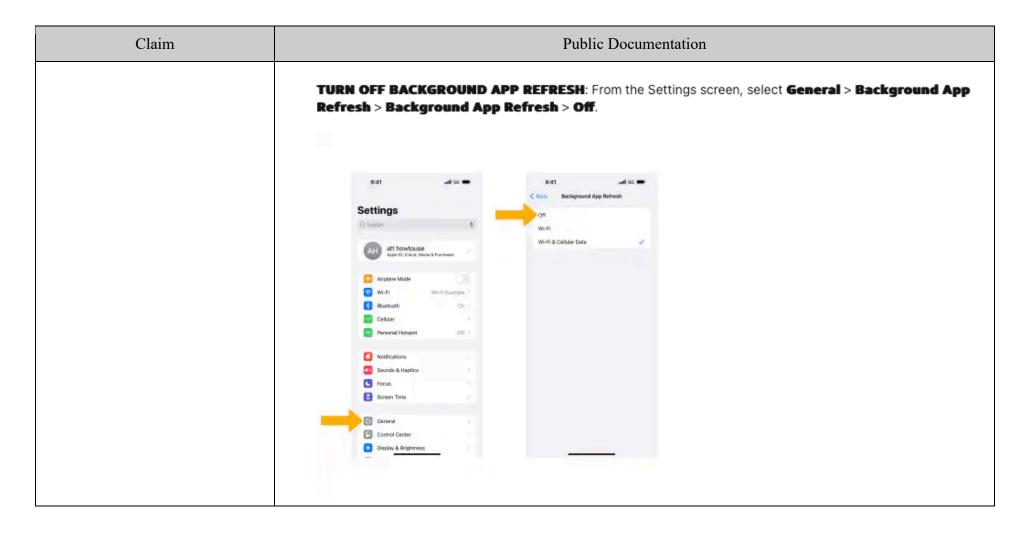






Claim	Public Documentation					
	; see also https://techshift.net/does-data-saver-apply-to-wi-fi/:					
	"Does data saver apply to Wi-Fi?					
	Does data saver affect WiFi? No, it doesn't . Data saver only restricts the apps from using mobile data. While you are on WiFi, your phone's data saver won't affect it."					
	; https://www.technipages.com/how-to-give-android-apps-unrestricted-data-access-data-saver-on:					
	"The Data Saver option is only when you're not on WiFi and affects how you see your content."					
	As another example, at least Apple's "Background App Refresh" and "Low Power Mode" features include policies which distinguish between applications and/or services. <i>See, e.g.</i> , https://www.att.com/device-sup-port/article/wireless/000097086/Apple/iPhone15Pro/:					

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Claim	Public Documentation					
Claim	Public Documentation Enable Low Power Mode 1. From the home screen, select the Settings app. Note: IPhone automatically prompts you to turn on Low Power mode when you have 20% battery life remaining. 2. Scroll to and select Battery. Select the Low Power Mode switch to place it in the On position. Note: When Low Power mode is on, the Battery icon turns yellow and the battery percentage is displayed in the status bar. Fetch, background app refresh, automatic downloads, and some visual effects are reduced or turned off. You can view your app usage for the Last 24 Hours or the Last 5 Days. Select the desired option to view.					
	Apple Pay National Apple Pay Passwords Mail Description Desc					

Claim	Public Documentation					
	Use Background App Refresh After you switch to a different app, some apps run for a short period of time before they're set to a suspended state. Apps that are in a suspended state aren't actively in use, open, or taking up system resources. With Background App Refresh, suspended apps can check for updates and new content. If you want suspended apps to check for new content, go to Settings > General > Background App Refresh and turn on Background App Refresh. If you quit an app from the app switcher, it might not be able to run or check for new content before you open it again. 9:41 Back Background App Refresh Allow apps to refleath their content when on Wi-Fl or cellular in the background. Turning off apps may help preserve battery life. Books Maps Music News Notes Shortcuts Shortcuts Siri Voice Memos					
	https://support.apple.com/en-us/HT205234:					

Use Low Power Mode to save battery life on your iPhone or iPad

Low Power Mode reduces the amount of power that your iPhone or iPad uses when the battery gets low.

To turn Low Power Mode on or off, go to Settings > Battery. You can also turn Low Power Mode on and off from Control Center. Go to Settings > Control Center > Customize Controls, then select Low Power Mode to add it to Control Center.

When Low Power Mode is on, your iPhone or iPad will last longer before you need to charge it, but some features might take longer to update or complete. Also, some tasks might not work until you turn off Low Power Mode, or until you charge your iPhone or iPad to 80% or higher.

Low Power Mode reduces or affects these features:

- 5G (except for video streaming) on iPhone 12 and iPhone 13 models¹
- Auto-Lock (defaults to 30 seconds)
- Display brightness
- Display refresh rate (limited up to 60 Hz) on iPhone and iPad models with ProMotion display²
- · Some visual effects
- iCloud Photos (temporarily paused)
- Automatic downloads
- Email fetch
- · Background app refresh

When Low Power Mode is on, the battery in the status bar will be yellow. You'll see a yellow battery icon and the battery percentage. After you charge your iPhone or iPad to 80% or higher, Low Power Mode automatically turns off.

 If you turn on Low Power Mode, 5G is disabled, except in some cases like video streaming and large downloads on iPhone 12 and iPhone 13 models. With iPhone 12 models, Low Power Mode disables 5G standalone (where available).



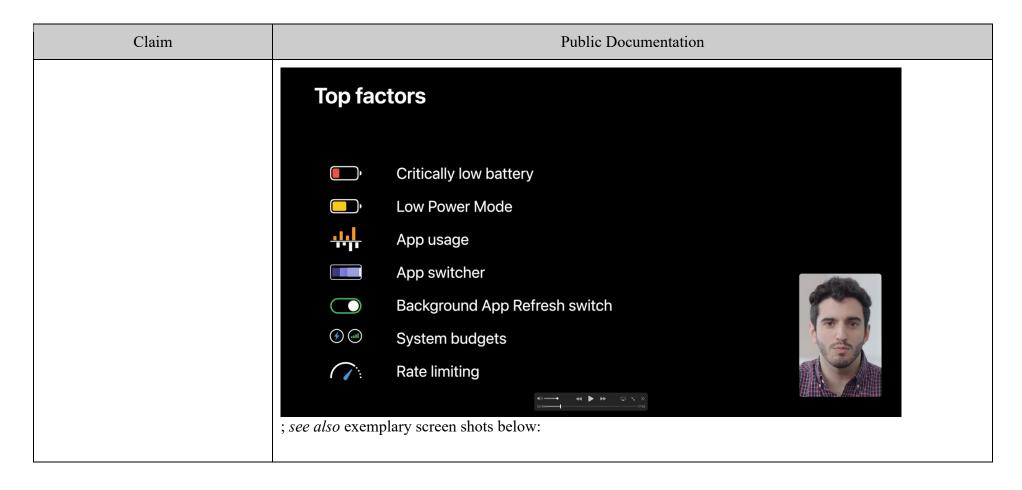
2. These devices have ProMotion display: iPhone 13 Pro and later, iPhone 13 Pro Max and later, iPad Pro 10.5-inch, all iPad Pro 11-inch models, and iPad Pro 12.9-inch (2nd generation) and later.

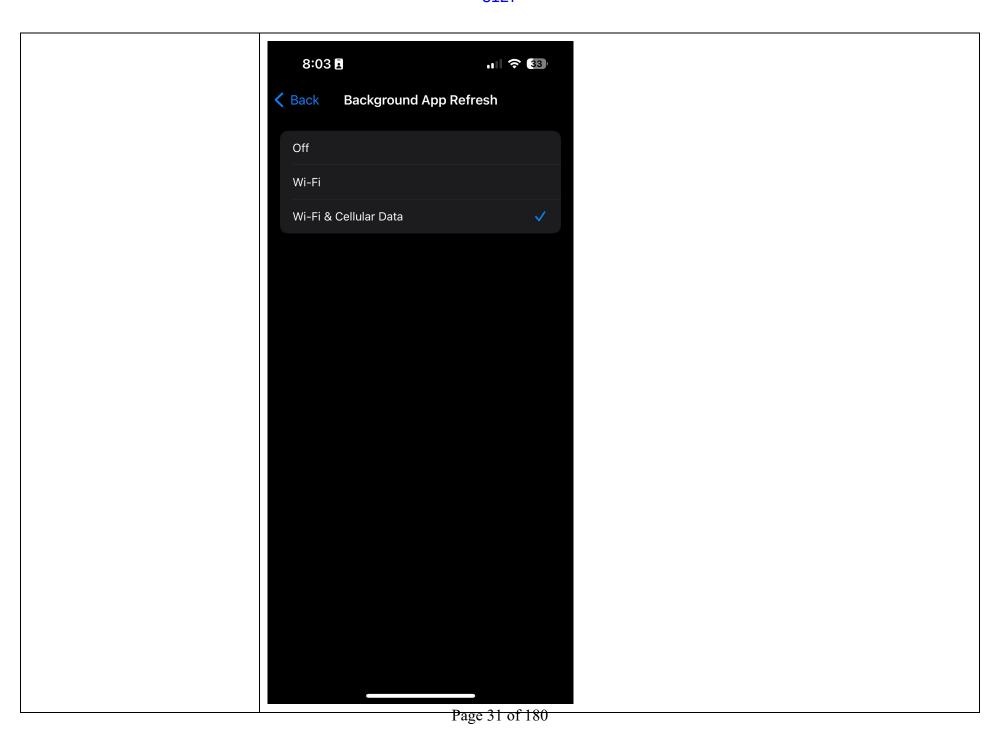
Claim	Public Documentation				
	https://www.apple.com/batteries/maximizing-performance/:				
	View Battery Usage information				
	With iOS, you can easily manage your device's battery life, because you can see the proportion of your battery used by each app (unless the device is charging). To view your usage, go to Settings > Battery.				
	Here are the messages you may see listed below the apps you've been using: Last 24 Hours Last 10 Days Last Charge Level				
	Background Activity. This indicates that the battery was used by the app while it was in the background — that is, while you were using another app.				
	To improve battery life, you can turn off the feature that allows apps to refresh in the background. Go to Settings > General > Background App Refresh and select Wi-Fi, Wi-Fi & Cellular Data, or Off to turn off Background App Refresh entirely. ACTIVITY ACTIVITY ACTIVITY Som Som Som Som Som Data, or Off to turn off Background App Refresh entirely.				
	• If the Mail app lists Background Activity, you can choose to fetch data manually or increase the fetch interval. Go to Settings > Accounts & Passwords > Fetch New Data. Screen On 3h 31m 56m BATTERY USAGE BY APP SHOW ACTIVITY Maps 27% Music				
	; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_screens/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/win-dows_and_scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_ui_to_run_in_the_background/scenes/preparing_your_				
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Claim	Public Documentation
	ing your ui to run in the background/using background tasks to update your app/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/backgroundtasks/refreshing and maintaining your app using background tasks/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/backgroundtasks/bgapprefreshtask; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/backgroundtasks/bgapprefreshtask; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/backgroundtasks/bgapprefreshtask; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/loackgroundtasks/bgtask; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/uiapplication/1622976-backgroundfetchintervalminimum/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/uiapplication/1622994-backgroundrefreshstatus/; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/uikit/uiapplication/1623003-applicationstate; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/watchkit/background_execution; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/watchkit/background_execution; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/foundation/url loading_system; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/evicemanagement/mail; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/evicemanagement/mail; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/networkextension/personal_vpn; https://developer.apple.com/documentation/resporty; https://developer.apple.com/videos/play/wwdc2019/707/; https://d

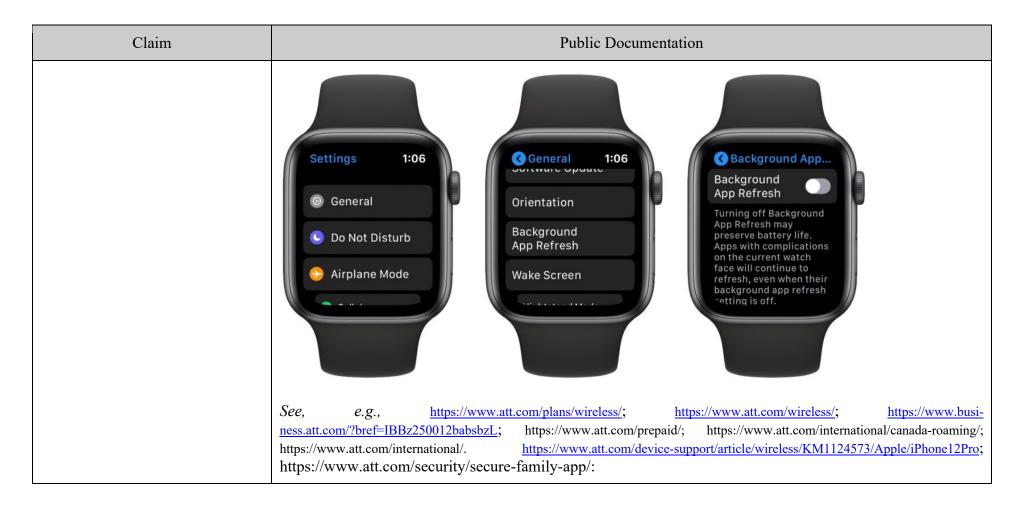
Claim	Public Documentation					
	Factors affecting your runtime					
	Critically low battery Background App Refresh switch Airplane mode					
	Low Power Mode Ongoing iCloud restore Settings Display on/off state					
	Device temperature System budgets Process contention App usage					
	App switcher Rate limiting Camera in-use Device lock state					
	40 → 44 ▶ → □ ¹ / ₂ ≫ 07.21 → 1758.					

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Claim	Public Documentation					
	Top safety features					
	■ 12:30 (M)	Choose Filter Level + High Low None Medium grants access to commonly used apps, websites, and categories but filters out mature or adult-defined content deemed inappropriate for preteens. Privacy & Safety Safe Search YouTube Restricted Apps & Websites	Usage ① ① Day Week Month Peter spent about 5 hrs 35 mins online today. We 5 Vesterday 70day 7 to 30 mins 1	Family Members Get Notified When Orandma Arrives Orandma Leaves Jennifer Arrives Jennifer Leaves Louis Arrives Louis Arrives	Family Alert sent! to everything OK with Peter? Cas Finalize Eack Researd Instance Timulae Eack Researd	
	Location tracking Track family member's devices in real-time on an interactive map, or track their location history on a breadcrumb trail map. Availability, timeliness, or accuracy of device location not guaranteed. Coverage not avail. everywhere. https://www.att.com/1	Control what they access Filter or block apps and online content based on age-appropriate settings and set time limits for internet access and app usage. features/myatt-app/.	Double check their online activities View your child's internet and app usage for the last 30 days, and temporarily halt their internet access when it's time for homework, bed, or dinner.	Set location alerts Get alerts when your child enters or leaves a saved area, or schedule alerts for additional peace of mind. Availability, timeliness, or accuracy of device location not guaranteed. Coverage not avail. everywhere.	SOS alerts One press of a button sends an SOS alert to the whole family.	
[1e] a differential traffic control policy applicable to at least some Internet service activities by or on behalf of the first one or more applications;	The Accused Instrumentalities comprises "a differential traffic control policy applicable to at least some Internet service activities by or on behalf of the first one or more applications." For example, Samsung's "Data Saver," or "Power Saver," "Doze Mode," "App Standby," "Adaptive Battery," and/or "JobScheduler" features include policies which apply to at least some activities by or on behalf of applications and/or services. <i>See</i> , <i>e.g.</i> , https://www.att.com/device-support/article/wireless/KM1476382/Samsung/SamsungSMS908U:					